# Fraud Flags

With FCT's extensive experience detecting fraud, we've identified the following fraud flags when processing a mortgage transaction.

## Purchase Transactions

- Private Agreement of Purchase and Sale
- High ratio mortgages
- Equity gifts
- Further deposits
- Power of attorney
- Recent activity on title



## **Refinance Transactions**

- Funds are being used to pay off a loan or other debt not associated with the transaction
- Recent transfers of title or immediately prior to the mortgage
- Equity gifts
- Power of attorney
- Investment properties

- Credit Bureau
- SIN discrepancies within the mortgage file
- Address discrepancies within the loan file
- Liabilities on credit report that are not on mortgage application
- No credit history or "thin" credit files
- Length of established credit not consistent with applicant's age
- All trade lines are opened at the same time
- Numerous recent inquiries
- Employment discrepancies



## Mortgage Application

- Employer's address shown only as a post-office box or is difficult to verify
- Mortgage is an equity take out on a recently purchased mortgage free property
- Buyer currently resides at the property he/she is purchasing
- Purchase of an investment property when buyers don't own a residence
- Length of established credit not consistent with applicant's age
- Age and income of borrower
- Significant variations in the handwriting of the borrower

## Fraud not covered by title insurance

- Value fraud
- Straw buyer fraud



- Down payment is other than deposits
- Has a pattern of loyalty to other financial institutions
- Date of bank statements are unusual or out of sequence
- Buyer currently resides at the property he/she is purchasing
- Bank statements do not show deposits consistent with reported income
- Length of established credit not consistent with applicant's age



## For more information on how you can protect yourself and your clients, visit fct.ca

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